

"Randy Alcorn's concise but comprehensive presentation of the pro-life position is an invaluable resource for openhearted—yet often tongue-tied—pro-lifers everywhere."

#### -Frederica Mathewes-Green

Columnist, commentator, and author of Real Choices: Listening to Women, Looking for Alternatives to Abortion

"This compelling volume shatters stereotypes, and it will help heal the wounds of America's most urgent internal conflict."

#### —Rabbi Daniel Lapin

President of *Toward Tradition*, a national coalition of Jews and Christians; author and radio talk show host

"A compelling case for the most important issue of our generation. I couldn't put it down."

—Andy Stanley
North Point Community Church

"To change our culture, it is not enough to say that we are pro-life; we must explain why we are pro-life. This book is an excellent re-

source that does precisely that."

—Fr. Frank Pavone

National Director, Priests for Life President, National Pro-life Religious Council

"Why Pro-Life? is an invaluable resource for anyone trying to help a friend or family member understand the pro-life perspective. With clear, compelling language, Randy Alcorn lays out the case for life, using the power of both reason and emotion."

—Charles W. Colson Founder, Prison Fellowship "A well-thought-out and thorough analysis of why protecting all human life is not only the right position but the only position we as a society should support. I believe minds will be changed after reading this book."

#### -Kristen Day

"All the proof anyone could need. Condensed into this tiny book are compelling answers to the most common pro-choice arguments. Randy Alcorn offers a powerful reminder that all created beings are deserving of dignity, freedom, and equal rights. I believe this book has the capacity to open the eyes and change the hearts of millions. A powerful book that you will want to give to everyone you know."

#### -Nancy Stafford

Actress and author of *The Wonder of His Love* and *Beauty by the Book* Executive Director, Democrats for Life of America

"A comprehensive, well-documented, and compelling book, particularly as it relates to our babies at risk."

—Jennifer O'Neill

Actress, author, and spokesperson for Silent No More Awareness Campaign

# Why Pro-Life?

caring for the unborn and their mothers

#### OTHER BOOKS BY RANDY ALCORN

#### **FICTION**

The Chasm

Edge of Eternity

Courageous

The Ishbane Conspiracy

Deadline

Lord Foulgrin's Letters

Dominion

Safely Home

Deception

#### **NONFICTION**

50 Days of Heaven

90 Days of God's Goodness

Does the Birth Control Pill Cause Abortions?

Eternal Perspectives: A Collection of Quotations on Heaven, the New Earth, and Life after Death

The Goodness of God

The Grace and Truth Paradox

Heaven

If God Is Good . . . Faith in the Midst of Suffering and Evil

In Light of Eternity

Law of Rewards

Life Promises for Eternity

Managing God's Money

Money, Possessions & Eternity

ProLife Answers to ProChoice Arguments

The Promise of Heaven

The Purity Principle

The Resolution for Men (with Alex and Stephen Kendrick)

Sexual Temptation: Establishing Guardrails and Winning the Battle

TouchPoints: Heaven The Treasure Principle

We Shall See God

#### **CHILDREN'S BOOKS**

Heaven for Kids

Tell Me about Heaven

Wait until Then

# Why Pro-Life?

caring for the unborn and their mothers

Revised and Updated

## RANDY ALCORN



#### Why Pro-Life? Caring for the Unborn and Their Mothers

© 2012 Hendrickson Publishers Marketing, LLC P. O. Box 3473 Peabody, Massachusetts 01961-3473

ISBN 978-1-61970-028-4

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America

First Printing Revised and Updated Edition — November 2012

Unless otherwise indicated, Scripture quotations are taken from The Holy Bible, English Standard Version® (ESV®). Copyright © 2001 by Crossway, a publishing ministry of Good News Publishers. All rights reserved.

Scripture quotations marked NIV are taken from the Holy Bible, New International Version®, NIV®. Copyright © 1973, 1978, 1984, 2011 by Biblica, Inc.™ Used by permission of Zondervan. All rights reserved worldwide. www.zondervan.com The "NIV" and "New International Version" are trademarks registered in the United States Patent and Trademark Office by Biblica, Inc.™

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

```
Alcorn, Randy C.

Why pro-life?: caring for the unborn and their mothers / Randy Alcorn.

[Rev. ed.].

p. cm.

Rev. ed. of: Why prolife?

Includes bibliographical references (p. ).

ISBN 978-1-61970-028-4 (alk. paper)

1. Abortion—Moral and ethical aspects. 2. Abortion—Religious aspects—Christianity. 3. Right to life. I. Alcorn, Randy C. Why prolife? II. Title.

HQ766.15.A53 2013

205'.6976—dc23
```

2012031911

To Audrey Stout,
who cares for the unborn and their mothers,
and who cared for my mother when she was
dying of cancer in 1981.
Your acts of kindness will not be forgotten

our acts of kindness will not be forgotten
by the God who rewards every cup of
cold water given in His name.

### THANKS ...

... to my editor and valued friend, Rod Morris, for his fine touch-up work on the original book. To Cathy Ramey, who did a great job reducing my original manuscript and helping us update this 2012 revision; Stephanie Anderson, Kathy Norquist, and Julia Stager who helped with the 2012 revision; and Bonnie Hiestand, who typed in some of the final changes I made on hard copy.

Thanks to Brian Smith, Brent Rooney, Kristina Coulter, Kimberly Brock, and Brian Thomasson for their assistance on the original project; and to Doug Gabbert for his encouragement. Thanks to my wife, Nanci, Ron Norquist, Janet Albers, Linda Jeffries, and Sharon Misenhimer. I deeply appreciate each of you for your valuable partnership.

Many thanks also to Gayle Atteberry, Larry Gadbaugh, and Alice Gray, who gave me helpful input on the first draft.

Finally, my heartfelt thanks to Rick Brown and the fine people at Hendrickson Publishers for publishing my 2012 revision, expansion, and update.

## **CONTENTS**

SECTION	I: THE BASICS		
Chapter 1	Why Talk about Abortion?	000	
Chapter 2	Pro-Woman or Pro-Child?		
SECTION	2: THE CHILD		
Chapter 3	Are the Unborn Really Human Beings?	000	
Chapter 4	What's the Difference between Egg, Sperm, Embryo, and Fetus?	000	
Chapter 5	Is an Unborn Child Part of the Mother's Body?	000	
Chapter 6	What Do the Pictures Tell Us?	000	
Chapter 7	What Makes a Human Life "Meaningful"?	000	
SECTION	3: THE WOMAN		
Chapter 8	Is Abortion Really a Women's Rights Issue?	000	
Chapter 9	Do We Have the Right to Choose What We Do with Our Bodies?	000	
Chapter 10	Does Our "Right to Privacy" Include Abortion?	000	
Chapter 11	Does Abortion Harm a Woman's Physical and Mental Health?	000	
Chapter 12	Is Abortion Right when Pregnancy Presents Risks to the Mother's Life?	000	
Chapter 13	Is Abortion Right when Pregnancy Is Due to Rape or Incest?	000	

#### WHY PRO-LIFE?

SECTION	4: OTHER IMPORTANT ISSUES	
Chapter 14	Do Birth Control Pills Cause Abortion?	000
Chapter 15	What about Disabled and Unwanted Children?	000
Chapter 16	Does Abortion Prevent Child Abuse?	000
Chapter 17	Can You Be Personally Opposed to Abortion, and Be Pro-Choice?	000
Chapter 18	What about Adoption?	000
	5: SPIRITUAL PERSPECTIVES PORTUNITIES	
Chapter 19	Will God Forgive Abortions?	000
Chapter 20	Pro-Life Issues: Distraction from the Great Commission or Part of It?	000
Chapter 21	How Can I Help Unborn Babies and Their Mothers?	000
APPENDI	ICES	
Appendix 1	Abortion in the Bible and Church History	000
Appendix 2	Biblical Passages Relevant to Life Issues	000
Appendix 3	Talking Points for Communicating the	
	Pro-Life Message.	000
Notes		000

# Author's Introduction to the Revised Edition

Why Pro-Life? was first published in 2004. With three hundred thousand English copies in print, and translations in eighteen other languages, I have been amazed at its far-reaching impact. We have heard many heart-warming stories about lives touched by the book.

But technology changes, statistics become dated, and new resources, stories, and discussions arise. It was time for a thorough update and revision.

As I write this in 2012, with the help of others—in particular, research assistant Cathy Ramey—I have gone over every sentence in the book, revising and updating. Hardly a paragraph of the original has remained unedited, and much new material has been added.

I am pleased to say that although I believe the original was a good book, the expanded and updated version is a better one. Those who read the original will find much more to think about and to use.

May this new book serve to further in greater ways the purposes for which it was originally written.

Randy Alcorn

#### Section I

# THE BASICS

# Why Talk About Abortion?

ears ago a representative of what was then called the National Abortion Rights Action League spoke in a nearby public high school class on the merits of abortion. A student asked the teacher if I could come to present the pro-life position. When I arrived a week later, the pro-choice instructor informed me that his students had voted twenty-three to one for the pro-choice position.

I presented the case for the humanity and rights of unborn children. I showed intrauterine photographs demonstrating the development of the unborn at the earliest stages when abortions are performed. (This is far easier today when ultrasounds so graphically demonstrate what for decades—when there was no window to the womb—pro-choice advocates denied.)

After class, the teacher said to me, "If we were to vote again, the outcome would be different. Minds were changed." Then he added something remarkable, with some sadness in his eyes: "You know, until today I'd never heard the pro-life position."

Our schools pride themselves on being open-minded and providing a fair and fact-oriented education. Yet here was a fifty-five-year-old social science teacher with a master's degree who'd *never heard the pro-life position*. He had adopted the pro-choice position without scrutiny, and his students had done the same—until they saw and heard the truth.

#### The Surprising Trend

Not long ago, young people seemed so immersed in moral relativism and tolerance-driven postmodern culture, it appeared they

would eventually become uniformly pro-choice. But something happened. Now, surprisingly, more young people than their parents oppose abortion.

A 2003 Gallup survey of teenagers found that 72 percent believed abortion was morally wrong. Only 19 percent believed abortion should be legal in all circumstances, compared to 26 percent of adults. About 32 percent of teens, compared to 17 percent of adults, thought abortion should never be permitted.<sup>1</sup>

This was confirmed by a subsequent national poll, and evidenced by larger numbers of teenagers participating in the national March for Life. By 2010, Gallup updated their survey with the headline "The New Normal on Abortion: Americans More 'Pro-Life,' "2 and in 2011 their polling revealed that by a 24 percent margin (61 to 37) Americans want most or all of abortions to be illegal.<sup>3</sup>

Youth webzines such as *The Advocate*<sup>4</sup> and youth-activist organizations have reported a sharp rise in teen/young adult opposition to abortion.<sup>5</sup> They have also been very instrumental in informing the general public about the dangers associated with abortion.<sup>6</sup> Contemporary websites reach out to young women, encouraging them to choose life.<sup>7</sup> Many young people are refusing to accept their culture's defense of abortion.

In Why Pro-Life? I'll present factual and compassionate reasons that explain and validate this movement away from the so-called pro-choice stance to a pro-life perspective.

#### The Defining Issue of Our Age

Abortion is America's most frequently performed surgery on women. The Guttmacher Institute, a polling agency for the abortion industry, reports that four out of every ten pregnancies are ended by abortion. There are about 1.21 million reported abortions in the United States every year, down about 8 percent since 2000.

Virtually every family, at some level, has been touched by abortion.

The stakes in this issue are extraordinarily high. If the prochoice position is correct, the freedom to choose abortion is a basic

#### WHY PRO-LIFE?

civil right. If the pro-life position is correct, human casualties from the 3,315 surgical abortions occurring in America (not even counting chemical abortions, some of them from contraceptives) *every day* total more than all lives lost in the September 11, 2001, destruction of the World Trade Center.

A recent Gallup poll indicated 27 percent of Americans say they are very strongly pro-choice, while 22 percent say they are very strongly pro-life. Taken together, that means 49 percent of Americans hold a strong view on abortion, either for or against. <sup>10</sup> The other 51 percent are not as firm in their opinions. However, even these "uncertain" mostly believe that "abortion is morally wrong" and 39 percent of them favor restrictions in all but a select few circumstances. Hence, the majority of Americans still value life and can still be influenced in their thinking about abortion.

#### **A Christian Perspective**

Some Christian readers may think, "This book isn't for us—we don't have abortions, un-churched people do." In fact, 43 percent of women obtaining abortions identify themselves as Protestant, and 27 percent identify themselves as Catholic. So two-thirds of America's abortions are obtained by those with a Christian affiliation. One of every five US abortions—about a quarter-million a year—are performed on women who identify themselves as bornagain or evangelical Christians.<sup>11</sup>

Many church-attending women, younger and older, have had abortions. Many church-attending men got those women pregnant and either pressured, encouraged, or at least agreed with the mother to abort their children.

The abortion issue isn't about the church needing to speak to the world. It's about the church needing to speak to itself first, and then to the world.

Though I'm a Christian, I don't make many arguments from the Bible in the main body of this book. (I've done that elsewhere, 12 and also deal with Scripture in this book's appendices.) The case I present is grounded in medical science and reliable psychological

studies. These sources should be as credible to any truth-respecting agnostic or atheist as they are to Christians.

I'm a strong believer in women's rights. I have the deepest respect for my wife and my daughters, whom we raised to respect themselves and to be grateful God made them female. I don't want to understate the trauma women have gone through in making abortion-related decisions. No one understands suffering like Jesus Christ, who is full of grace and truth. Chapter 19 on finding God's forgiveness is one I need as much as anyone.

This book presents facts and logic, infused with grace and compassion, that can help us root our beliefs in reality.

#### My Request of Readers

If you are pro-choice and reading a book titled *Why Pro-Life?* then good for you. I hope this means you have an open mind. If the pro-life side proves to be as senseless and irrational as you may have been led to believe, fine, you can give it the firsthand rejection it deserves. But if it proves to be sensible, then I encourage you to rethink your position.

If you're one of the 50 percent who are on the fence, with mixed feelings, I ask you to make this book part of your quest for truth. You can hear the pro-choice position anywhere—just turn on a TV or read the newspaper. But unless you read or listen to other viewpoints more widely than most people, this book may be your only opportunity to examine the pro-life position.

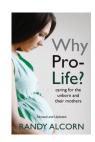
If you are pro-life, I also ask you to think through your position. It isn't good enough to say, "I know I'm right, but I'm not sure why." We should base our beliefs on the evidence. If we're wrong on any point, by all means let's revise our position. If we're right, we need to learn how to intelligently and graciously inform others.

One thing is certain: If abortion really does kill children and harm women, then there's too much at stake to remain silent and do nothing.



### More about Why ProLife?

This thoroughly revised and updated edition of *Why Pro-Life?* offers factual answers to the central issues of the abortion debate in a concise, non-abrasive way. Randy Alcorn presents a solid case for defending both unborn children and their mothers.



Purchase this book

### **About Randy Alcorn**

Randy is the founder and director of Eternal Perspective Ministries and the best-selling author of over 50 books (over nine million in print) including



Heaven, The Treasure Principle, and the Gold Medallion winner Safely Home.

## **About Eternal Perspective Ministries**

Eternal Perspective Ministries (EPM) is a nonprofit ministry dedicated to teaching principles of God's Word and assisting the church in ministering to the unreached, unfed, unborn, uneducated, and unsupported people around the world. You can order all of Randy's books and products through EPM's online store at www.epm.org.